**Темы для изучения по дисциплине:**

Иностранный язык для студентов группы 63-64 «Электромонтер по ремонту и обслуживанию электрооборудования»

За период с 06.05.2020 по 07.05.2020

**Темы для изучения:**

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1. А.П.Голубев, А.П.Коржавый, И.Б.Смирнова. Английский язык.- М.: Издательский центр «Академия», 2015.-208 с.
2. Тимофеев В.Г., Вильнер А.Б., Колесникова И.Л. и др. Учебник английского языка для 10 класса (базовый уровень) / под ред. В.Г. Тимофеева. - М.: Издательский центр «Академия», 2014. - 261 с.
3. Платформа «Юрайт» (https://urait.ru/)

**Практические задания:**

**Задание № 1 Изучите лексику по темам «Город» «Магаззин», выпишите и выучите слова по теме:**

**сity** - (большой) город; **avenue** - широкая улица, проспект; **high street (амер. main street)** - главная, центральная улица; **back street** - глухая улица, закоулок; **dead-end street** - тупик; **downtown** - деловой центр города; **uptown** - окраинная часть города; жилые кварталы, спальные районы; **district** - район, квартал ; **subway** - амер. метро; **bus (coach)** - автобус; **public transport (public transportation / transit)** - общественный транспорт; **pedestrian crossing** - пешеходный переход

[**park**](http://englishon-line.ru/sounds/park.mp3) [pɑːk] - парк  
[**restaurant**](http://englishon-line.ru/sounds/restaurant.mp3) ['restərɔnt] - ресторан  
[**cafe**](http://englishon-line.ru/sounds/cafe.mp3) ['kæfeɪ] - кафе   
[**shop**](http://englishon-line.ru/sounds/shop.mp3) [ʃɔp] - магазин  
[**pharmacy**](http://englishon-line.ru/sounds/pharmacy.mp3) ['fɑːməsɪ] - аптека  
[**grocery**](http://englishon-line.ru/sounds/grocery.mp3) (= grocery shop/store) ['grəus(ə)rɪ] - бакалейный магазин  
[**supermarket**](http://englishon-line.ru/sounds/supermarket.mp3) ['s(j)uːpəˌmɑːkɪt] - универсам  
[**bank**](http://englishon-line.ru/sounds/bank.mp3) [bæŋk] - банк  
[**post office**](http://englishon-line.ru/sounds/post_office.mp3)[pəust 'ɔfɪs] - почта  
[**cinema**](http://englishon-line.ru/sounds/cinema.mp3) ['sɪnəmə] - кинотеатр  
[**library**](http://englishon-line.ru/sounds/library.mp3) ['laɪbr(ə)rɪ] - библиотека  
[**laundry**](http://englishon-line.ru/sounds/laundry.mp3) ['lɔːndrɪ] - прачечная   
  
Существительное **town** противопоставлено существительному **city**. Слово **city** обозначает большой, промышленный город или город, независимо от его размеров, в котором есть собор. Существительное **town**, обозначая "не в сельской местности, не в деревне", употребляется без артикля в оборотах типа **to go to town**, **go out of town**, **be in town**, **live in town**.

Русское "поехать за город" соответствует английскому **to go to the country**.

**drugstore** - амер. аптека; **chemist's shop** - брит. аптека; **hospital** - больница; **police station** - полицейский участок; **fire station** - пожарная часть  
  
**laundromat** - прачечная самообслуживания; **hairdressing salon** - парикмахерская;**barber shop** - мужская парикмахерская   
  
**schoolhouse** - школа; **museum** - музей; **theatre (амер. theater)** - театр; **circus** - цирк

Названия улиц, площадей употребляются без артикля: **Oxford Street**, **Red Square**.   
 Слова в городских адресах не отделяются запятой: **115 Oxford Street**.

Русскому слову "магазин" соответствуют английские shop и store, которые обычно различаются размерами: store относится чаще к большим (универсальным) торговым предприятиям, shop - к более мелким и более специализированным.  
При указании событий, происходящих в специализированых магазинах в английском языке используется сочетание типа at/to the baker's (в булочной), аналогично:   
  
at/ to the grocer's - в продовольственном/бакалейном магазине,   
at the butcher's - в мясной лавке,   
at/to the stationer's - в писчебумажном магазине,  
at/to the tailor's - мастерской портного (в ателье),  
at/to the dentist's - у зубного врача.   
Слово shop - магазин, в отличие от русских сочетаний, хотя и подразумевается, но не употребляется.  
В американском варианте английского языка shop - только маленький магазин, торгующий каким-либо одним товаром. Все другие магазины в американском варианте называются stores. Универсальный магазин в обоих вариантах английского языка называется a department store, a supermarket. В современной системе торговли также есть целые районы магазинов, часто соединенные между собой: shopping centres или shopping mall.

**Задание № 2 Прочитайте текст и выпишите незнакомые слова в словарь**

We have a nice three-room flat in a new block of flats in Moscow. Our flat is on the fifth floor of a nine-storey building. It is very comfortable and well planned. It has all modem conveniences, such as a telephone, central heating, running hot and cold water, electricity, gas, a lift and a chute to carry rubbish down.   
Our flat consists of a living-room, a bedroom, a study, which serves as my room, a kitchen, a bathroom and a restroom/WC. Our flat has two balconies.   
Our kitchen is not very large but light. It’s very well equipped. We have got a refrigerator/fridge, a microwave oven, a coffee maker and a toaster.   
In the bathroom there is a washing-machine. We also have a vacuum-cleaner to do the rooms.   
The living-room is the largest in the flat. My family uses it as a sitting-room. In the middle of the room we have a square dinner-table with six chairs around it. To the left of the dinner-table there is a wall-unit which has several sections: a sideboard, a wardrobe and some shelves. At the opposite wall there is a piano and a stool. To the right there is a colour TV set and two cozy armchairs. A couch and a standard lamp are situated in the left-hand corner. In the evenings we usually draw the curtains across the windows, and a red lampshade gives a warm colour to the room.   
My parents’ bedroom is smaller than the living-room and not so light as there is only one window in it. In this room there is a double bed with bedside stands, a wardrobe and a dressing table with a mirror. On the dressing-table there is an alarm-clock and small lamp with a green lamp-shade. There is a carpet on the floor.   
The study is the smallest room in our flat, but in spite of it, it's very cozy. There isn't much furniture in it, but it contains a lot of shelves full of my books and textbooks. It has a desk, an armchair and a bookcase. A small round table with a cassette-recorder and a CD-player is situated in the right-hand corner. There is a small sofa near the wall, too. This room used to be my father's study, but as I grew older, it has become mine. My friends like to come to my place to have a chat or to play chess in the evening, and they say my room is classy. I completely share their opinion.

**Задание № 3 Составьте диалог по образцу**

We are living in a better neighbourhood now."  
"So are we."  
"Have you moved, too?"  
"No. We're still living in the same block you moved away from."

**Задание № 4 Прочитайте текст и ответьте на вопросы**

British Homes

There are 22 million homes in Britain — big homes and small homes, old cottages and new buildings, houses and flats. (Americans say "apartment" but British people say "flat"). Many British people love old houses and these are often more expensive than modern ones. They also love gardening and you will see gardens everywhere you go: in towns, villages and out in the country.

Some are very small with just one tree and a few flowers. Others are enormous with plenty of flowers and enough vegetables and fruit trees. Two third of the families in Britain own their houses.

Millions of these houses are the same with two or three bedrooms and a bathroom upstairs, dining-room and kitchen downstairs. To pay for their house, home owners borrow money from a "building society" and pay back a little every month.

There are a great many different kinds of homes in Britain, but there are not enough! It is often very difficult for young people to find a home when they want to start a family. British homes are usually smaller than American homes. But like Americans old people, young families and unmarried people do not usually live together.

1. How many homes are there in Britain?   
   2. Two thirds of families own their own houses, don't they?   
   3. What do these families do to pay for houses?   
   4. Is it difficult or easy for young people to find a home?   
   5. What can you tell about British homes?

**Задание 5. Прочитайте тексты и переведите их. Составьте планы к текстам**

# My House hold Duties(1)

This is my tenth year of schooling and I work hard to pass my final exams successfully in a year. As I am very busy I can't help my parents much in keeping house.

But still I have some household duties. Every day I do my room and my bed, wash up dishes, dust the furniture and take out the rubbish. It is also my duty to buy bread and milk. The shop is not far from our house and it doesn't take me long to do everyday shopping.

Once a week I help my mother to do all other work about the house. We wash our linen, iron and mend it, clean the flat.

It's not difficult to keep the flat if you do your rooms regularly. This is my usual round of duties.

When my mother is ill or away from home I do the cooking. I am especially good at making vegetable soup and salads.

Sometimes I have to visit everyday services: hairdresser's, shoemakers', tailor's, dry cleaners', photographer's. At the hairdresser's I have my hair cut and waved. At the shoemakers' I have my shoes and boots repaired, at the photographer's I have my photo taken. Service is generally good, but in some cases it leaves much to be desired.

My brother has his own duties at home. He does the carpets with our electric-cleaner, and repairs electrical appliances when they are out of order.

Last year I was at my grandparents' in the village. They are elderly people and need our care and attention. During my stay there I swept the floors and washed them, fed the chickens, collected the eggs and weeded the vegetable-beds. I didn't learn to milk the cow but I helped to feed the other animals lambs, sheep and pigs. I enjoyed this work very much.

**My Favourite Room (2)**

We live in a new 16-storeyed block of flats. It's situated in a very picturesque place. There's a big supermarket on the ground floor and it's very convenient to do everyday shopping.

Our flat is on the fifth floor. It's very comfortable and well-planned. We have all modern conveniences, such as central heating, electricity, gas, cold and hot running water, and a telephone.

There are three rooms, a kitchen, a bathroom, and a hall in our flat. There's also a balcony and we can enjoy a lovely view of the river.

The largest room in our flat is the living room, and we use it as a dining room, too. In the middle of the room there is a big table and six chairs around it. Opposite the window there is a wall unit with lots of books, a TV-set, and a DVD-player.

There are two comfortable armchairs and a small coffee table in the right-hand corner. There is also a sofa and an electric fire in our living room. We like our living room, so in the evenings we gather there to have tea, watch TV, talk, and rest.

Our kitchen is large and light. It is well-equipped. We have got a refrigerator, a freezer, a microwave oven, a coffeemaker, and a toaster. We haven't got a dishwasher yet, because it is very expensive. But I'm sure we shall buy it in the nearest future.

My favourite room is the smallest room in our flat, but it is very cosy and light. There is a bed, a wardrobe, a desk, an armchair, and several bookshelves here. There is a thick carpet on the floor.

The walls in my room are light brown and there are some big posters on them. I like my room very much, but from time to time I change it round. I quite often move the bed and change the posters on the wall.

**Задание № 6 Перепишите текст, заполнив пропуски словами**

above     apartments     between     buildings cities     communities     duplex     expensive  
families     floors     homes     land large     less     quarter     row side     single     single-family     stores suburban     wall

Kinds of Housing

About two-thirds of the  in the United States live in single-family . About a  of the families live in  that have two to four  , or in  or other commercial buildings that include apartments.  
 cities have more apartment housing than small  , because  is scarce and . Small towns and  areas, where land is  expensive than in city centers, have mostly  homes.  
Philadelphia and other  have many  houses. These are usually single-family houses, one or two  high, standing  to wall. A  is a building with two apartments, either  by side with a  wall  them, or one  the other.

**Задание № 7 Выберите правильный ответ**

1. The only ....... of the fiat is that it's a bit too small.  
  
 complaint   
 disadvantage   
 mistake   
 sorry   
  
2. They are going to ask the landlord to ....... their rent.  
  
 drop   
 leave   
 lessen   
 lower   
  
3. The flat we have rented is very ....... for the train station.  
  
 comfortable   
 convenient   
 near   
 suitable   
  
4. I would love to have a house ....... , but for the time being I must rent this flat.  
  
 by my own   
 for my own   
 of my own   
 to my own   
  
5. Our main concern is to raise the lodgers' ....... of living.  
  
 capacity   
 conditions   
 degree   
 standard   
  
6. Students in hostels are ....... to keep their rooms clean and tidy.  
  
 desired   
 expected   
 hoped   
 wanted   
  
7. Are you going to ....... your flat in Cracow while you are abroad?  
  
 dispose   
 hire   
 let   
 sale   
  
8. He asked if we would ....... to share the room.  
  
 accept   
 agree   
 approve   
 consider   
  
9. The ....... for the flat is 70$ a week.  
  
 due   
 fee   
 hire   
 rent   
  
10. We are ....... into our new flat next week.  
  
 arriving   
 entering   
 moving   
 transporting   
  
11. The tenants were ....... not to disturb other tenants after 11 p.m.  
  
 appealed   
 demanded   
 desired   
 requested   
  
12. Could we both stay at your flat? Have you got enough ....... ?  
  
 area   
 place   
 room   
 space   
  
13. My landlady doesn't ....... me to have parties.  
  
 agree   
 allow   
 appreciate   
 approve   
  
14. When the owner let the flat to me I signed a(n) ....... that I would leave at the end of June.  
  
 advice   
 agreement   
 bargain   
 insurance   
  
15. ....... a flat with someone is cheaper than living on your own.  
  
 Dividing   
 Halving   
 Parting   
 Sharing   
  
16. Your new flat ....... me very much of the one we had in London.  
  
 recalls   
 recollects   
 remembers   
 reminds   
  
17. The ....... of newcomers to longstanding residents is very high in this block of flats.  
  
 average   
 cross-section   
 percentage   
 proportion   
  
18. I should like to rent a flat, modern, comfortable and ....... in a quiet position.  
  
 above all   
 after all   
 before all   
 over all   
  
19. The room was noisy and not very ....... for studying.  
  
 fitted   
 matching   
 proper   
 suitable   
  
20. Many accidents in the home could be ....... if householders gave more thought to safety in their houses.  
  
 avoided   
 excluded   
 preserved   
 protected

**Задание № 8 прочитайте диалог и составьте свой.**

A: Do you have any plans for Sunday?

B: Well, I don’t really know.

A: What about going to the cinema with me? A new "Harry Potter" film is on.

B: That sounds nice. I’ve seen all previous episodes of it. And I am really crazy about the leading actor.

A: By the way, what’s his name?

B: How could you have forgotten it!

A: It is Elijah Wood, isn’t it?

B: Who told you so? His name is Daniel Radcliffe.

A: Anyway I am sure you will like the film. The trailer is just terrific.

**Задание № 9 Откройте скобки, используя формы глаголов, выражающие будущее действие:**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1 A: Your house is very small.    B: I know. I ...'m going to move..(move) to a bigger house next year.  2 A:  I have got a new job!    B: Wonderful! I.........(call) Mum and tell her the good news.  3 A: How old is your daughter?    B: She .........(be) fourteen next week.  4 A:  I must phone Julia.    B: Well, don't phone her now. She ............(sleep).  5 A: Have you been living here long?    B: Yes. By next month, I ............(live) here for ten years.  6 A: Are you having a party next weekend    B: Yes. I hope I ............(finish) decorating the house by then.  7 A: What are your plans for tonight?    B: Well, I..............(meet) Steve at 8 o'clock.  8 A: I must buysome bread.    B: You'd better hurry. The shops....... (close) in half an hour. | 9  A: Shall I call you at ten о 'clock tomorrow?     B: No. I ............(leave) for work by then.  10 A: Are you coming to the disco on Friday night?      B:I can't. I ...............(study) for my exam then.  11 A:Are you excited about going to California?      B:Yes! This time tomorrow I .............(fly) across the Atlantic.  12  A:It's seven o'clock.       B:Yes. John...............(leave) the office by now.  13  A:There's somebody at the door.       B:Oh. That..............(be) the postman.  14  A:I've left my jacket at home.       B:I ............(go) back and get it for you.  15  A:Have you booked a taxi to take you to the airport?       B:Yes. It ................(come) at eight o'clock in the morning.  16 A:Are you nervous about the interview?      B:Yes. This time tomorrow, I ...........(talk) to the managing director. |

**Задание № 10 Прочитайте текст и задайте вопросы Elen**

|  |
| --- |
| **My College** |
| My name is Elena. I’m sixteen years old. I live in Kazan city, Russia. I have recently graduated from my high school and entered the Kazan Medical College. It is one of the best colleges in the city. Besides, I have always wanted to study medicine after school. I really like this college and some of my close friends have also applied to study here. My parents have always wanted me to be a lawyer, but I have made up my mind to become a medical assistant or a nurse. The entrance exams included Biology and Russian and I passed both of them with excellent marks. I am delighted to study such subjects as Anatomy, Latin, English, Nursing, Genetics, Pharmacology, Microbiology, Physical Education and else. Our college is rather well equipped. There is a large sports ground outside and one gym inside. There is also a huge library with a good choice of medical books. Actually, this college is one of the oldest educational institutions in the city and in Russia. It was founded in 1837. At first it was simply a paramedic school. After the revolution the first Soviet midwifery school was based here. In 1954 the school received the status of Kazan basic medical college. Today, the college provides basic and advanced training in such specialties as dentistry, midwifery, paramedics, pharmacy, laboratory diagnosis, and some other branches. In addition, each year the college provides postgraduate training for nurses. I’m very proud to be a student of this college. Today, Kazan Medical College is one of the most prestigious and reliable institutions in the city. Thousands of young people can get decent education in healthcare area at this college. |