**Темы для самостоятельного изучения по дисциплине:**

Иностранный язык для студентов группы 37-38 «Конструирование, моделирование и технология швейных изделий»

За период с 23.03.2020 по 28.03.2020

* Культурные и национальные традиции, краеведение, обычаи и праздники. Лексический материал по теме.
* предложения со сложным дополнением типа I want you to come here;
* сложноподчиненные предложения с союзами for, as, till, until, (as) though;
* предложения с союзами neither... nor, either... or;
* герундий, безличные предложения

**Информационное обеспечение:**

1. А.П.Голубев, А.П.Коржавый, И.Б.Смирнова. Английский язык.- М.: Издательский центр «Академия», 2015.-208 с.
2. Тимофеев В.Г., Вильнер А.Б., Колесникова И.Л. и др. Учебник английского языка для 10 класса (базовый уровень) / под ред. В.Г. Тимофеева. - М.: Издательский центр «Академия», 2014. - 261 с.

**Практические задания:**

1. **Ознакомьтесь с текстом по теме «Holidays in Russia». Выпишите и выучите незнакомые для себя слова и выражения по данной теме.**

*Like the whole world, Russian people love celebrating their holidays. Celebrations in Russia reflect many aspects of its history, culture and traditions. Some Russian festivities are official public holidays and government offices, schools and banks have their days off. These are New Year (January, 1st – 5th), Orthodox Christmas (January, 7th), Defender of the Motherland Day (February, 23rd), International Women’s Day (March, 8th), Spring and Labour Day (May, 1st), Victory Day (May, 9th), Russia Day (June, 12th), National Unity Day (November, 4th) and Constitution Day (December, 12th).*

*The Russians usually celebrate holidays with plenty of food and presents. The most popular holiday is New Year’s Day. Russian people decorate fir-trees, cook delicious meals, make fireworks. All children wait for Father Frost and his granddaughter Snegurochka to get presents from them. On Christmas people visit their relatives and friends and tell fortunes.*

*Defender of the Motherland Day is also known as Men’s Day because all Russian men and boys, active servicemen and war veterans get warm greetings and special presents from their families, friends and colleagues. International Women’s Day has been celebrated in Russia since 1913 and it is the day for all mothers, sisters, wives, daughters and girlfriends. Spring and Labour Day appeared in Russia on the 1st of May in 1890 after the strike of Chicago workers who demanded an 8-hour working day.*

*Victory Day is a sacred and dramatic holiday for Russia. The whole country commemorates millions of victims of the Great Patriotic war. Russia Day became a national holiday after the Declaration of Sovereignty was adopted in 1991. And National Unity Day commemorates the liberation of Moscow from Polish occupation in 1612 and it is celebrated with parades. Constitution Day is a celebration of the adoption of the Russian Federation Constitution in 1993.*

*Unofficial Russian holidays are also observed. There are religious and foreign celebrations among them: Old New Year (January, 14th), St. Valentine’s Day (February, 14th), Orthodox Easter Sunday, Maslenitsa, Cosmonaut’s Day (April, 12th), Halloween (October, 30th) and Mothering Sunday (in November).*

*Some Russians celebrate the New Year according to the Julian calendar that was used in Russia before 1918 and they call this holiday Old New Year. Easter is always celebrated with painted eggs and church services. Maslenitsa is a holiday of meeting the Russian spring with such rituals as eating pancakes and burning a dummy of winter.*

1. **Упражнения по теме сложные предложения типа**

*Task 1. Составьте предложения со сложным дополнением, указанным в скобках:*

*Пример: I want (чтобы ты пришла завтра). - I want you to come tomorrow.*

1. I expect (чтобы ты купила эту машину).

2. I would like (чтобы она приготовила обед).

3. He wants (чтобы вы помогли нам).

4. We expect (что они придут во время).

5. I don’t find (что твой дом очень большой).

6. I don’t expect (что учитель поставит мне "пять").

7. I believe (что ты поймешь мою проблему).

8. She wants (чтобы он прочитал эту статью).

9. I would like (чтобы мой сын выучил французский язык).

10. We didn’t expect (что ты принесешь так много еды).

11. I don’t want (чтобы он забыл о нашей встрече).

12. I expect (что дети будут играть во дворе).

13. I find (что твоя подруга очень красивая).

*Task 2. Перефразируйте предложения, используя сложное дополнение.*

Пример: I want that she will cook mushroom soup. (Я хочу, чтобы она приготовила грибной суп.) – I want her to cook mushroom soup.

1. The children were laughing and enjoying themselves on the beach. Their parents saw them. – Their parents saw … .
2. They said: “He is an expert in our industry.” – They consider … .
3. The bike disappeared in the forest. The policeman noticed it. – The policeman noticed … .
4. Elvis said to his son: “Don’t watch horror films.” – Elvis doesn’t let … .
5. “Mummy, please, buy me that doll”, said the little girl. – The little girl would like … .
6. Dad says that I can travel to China with you. – Dad allows … .
7. He swears a lot. Many people heard that. – Many people heard … .
8. “Bring me some water from the well,” my grandmother said. – My grandmother wanted … .
9. Somebody was watching me. I felt that. – I felt … .
10. Daniel said: “Helen, you can go to a night club tonight.” – Daniel let … .
11. **Упражнения по теме: сложноподчиненные предложения с союзами for, as, till, until, (as) though**

*Task 1 Выберите в скобках верный вариант союза времени. Переведите предложения.*

1. Please, call me ... (while/as soon as/till) you arrive at the station.
2. ... (Until/After/Before) going to sleep, she likes reading a book for an hour or so.
3. Don’t sit down ... (until/after/while) we ask you.
4. The house became empty ... (after/before/until) they left.
5. I won’t start my journey ... (when/while/until) he pays all my expenses.
6. ... (As soon as/While/Before) he was making a fire, it started raining.
7. ... (While/Till/As soon as) we get married, we’ll move to another place.
8. Turn off the light ... (before/when/while) the lesson is over.
9. You should read this paper ... (before/until/while) you express your opinion.
10. We won’t start our dinner ... (after/until/as soon as) Richard arrives.

*Task 2. Соедините два простых предложения в одно сложное, используя предложенный союз в скобках.*

*Например: Don’t call your uncle. First I’ll tell you. (till) – Don’t call your uncle till I tell you. (Не звони своему дяде, пока я не скажу тебе.)*

1. Tom will come in a minute. Then I will go to the chemist’s. (as soon as)
2. I will come home soon. I want to have a foam bath. (when)
3. We are moving to Miami. Then we’ll invite you to our house. (after)
4. You will need my car. But first let me know. (before)
5. Alice will be picking up the berries. Sam will be cutting the grass. (while)
6. She will have finished her homework in half an hour. Then she will go for a walk. (after)
7. Dad will have repaired the van by Saturday. Then we’ll travel to the lakes. (as soon as)
8. You must clean your teeth. Then you may go to bed. (until)
9. I will get my salary next week. Then I will buy a new smart phone. (when)
10. First wait for the green light on. Then you can cross the street. (before)

*Task 3. Поставьте глаголы из скобок в необходимой видо-временной форме.*

*Например: He ... (help) us with the housework before the party ... (start). – He will help us with the housework before the party starts. (Он поможет нам с уборкой по дому до того, как начнется вечеринка.)*

1. You need to buy a present before your wife ... (come).
2. I ... (drop) my keys as I was leaving the apartment.
3. As soon as you sign the contract we ... (send) the payment.
4. After the princess fell asleep, she ... (have) a scary dream.
5. Robert woke up while the sun ... (rise).
6. After he ... (break) his arm he never ... (play) volleyball again.
7. She was doing shopping while her sister ... (wash) the windows.
8. We’ll go to the beach as soon as the film ... (be over).
9. Don’t eat chocolate until your allergy ... (disappear).
10. Can you feed my cats when I ... (go) on holiday?
11. **Упражнения по теме: предложения с союзами neither... nor, either... or**

*Task 1 Выберите из скобок подходящий вариант.*

1. We have asked them both but … (neither/both) of them knows his address.
2. He has lived in Milan and Madrid but he didn’t like … (either/neither) of the cities much.
3. She is very slim. I think she is … (either/neither) a sportsman … (or/nor) a model.
4. Anna never works all day. She works … (either/neither) in the morning … (or/nor) after lunch.
5. He has 2 cars, but I don’t like … (either/neither) of them.
6. She couldn’t choose between them, she liked them … (both/either).
7. You can take … (either/neither) a bus or a train to get to Oxford.
8. Would you like fish or chicken? - It doesn’t matter. … (Either/Both) will do for me.
9. Would you like apple juice or orange juice? - … (Either/Neither), thanks. I don’t like juice.
10. Would you like some salad or some steak? - … (Either/Both). I’m so hungry.
11. Doesn’t he use … (either/neither) of his phones?
12. My old granny could … (either/neither) read … (or/nor) write.
13. … (Either/Neither) of them invited me, so I didn’t go there.
14. You should keep … (either/both) hands on the steering wheel.
15. I don’t like horror films, and my husband doesn’t like … (either/neither).
16. … (Either/Both) my mother and father have green eyes.
17. I asked two friends to help me with the test, but … (either/neither) of them knew the answer.
18. Her dress was … (either/both) black or brown.
19. Please ask … (either/neither) Fred or Linda to buy some milk.
20. We can meet … (either/neither) today … (or/nor) tomorrow. I am terribly busy.

*Task 2 Дайте краткие ответы, используя neither и слово в скобках в качестве подлежащего.*

*Пример: I don’t eat garlic. (Mary) – Neither does Mary. (Я не ем чеснок. – И Мэри тоже.)*

1. I cannot understand him. (we)
2. We are not from Brazil. (I)
3. He didn’t go to the movie. (William)
4. I will never talk to him. (my Mum)
5. He hasn’t bought a present yet. (I)
6. I haven’t got any sisters. (my friend)
7. I don’t enjoy horse-riding. (we)
8. I am not going to Moscow. (Jack)
9. **Упражнения по теме: герундий, безличные предложения**

*Task 1 Выберите из скобок герундий или инфинитив.*

1. I am planning … (to visit/visiting) my granny next week. (Я планирую навестить бабулю на следующей неделе.)
2. When they finish … (to eat/eating) their lunch, they’ll go to the office. (Когда они закончат обедать, они отправятся в офис.)
3. He suggested … (to buy/buying) some food. (Он предложил купить немного продуктов.)
4. Does Sally enjoy … (to go/going) to the gym? (Сэлли нравится ходить в тренажерный зал?)
5. Don’t put off … (to write/writing) a report till the end of the month. (Не откладывай написание доклада до конца месяца.)
6. John refused … (to answer/answering) my question. (Джон отказался отвечать на мой вопрос.)
7. My brother intends … (to get/getting) married soon. (Мой брат намеревается скоро жениться.)
8. I think she didn’t mean … (to hurt/hurting) you. (Думаю, она не хотела обидеть тебя.)
9. Keep … (to beat/beating) the eggs. (Продолжай взбивать яйца.)
10. Fred can’t afford … (to travel/travelling) this year. (Фред не может себе позволить в этом году путешествовать.)
11. We expect … (to leave/leaving) tomorrow. (Мы собираемся уехать завтра.)
12. Mary decided … (to fly/flying) to Venice. (Мэри решила полететь в Венецию.)
13. The sportsmen hope … (to get/getting) the best results. (Спортсмены надеются добиться лучших результатов.)
14. Are you going to give up … (to smoke/smoking)? (Ты собираешься бросать курить?)
15. They don’t want … (to have/having) any more children. (Они больше не хотят иметь детей.)
16. I don’t mind … (to wash up/washing up). (Я не против того, чтобы помыть посуду.)
17. Girls, stop … (to giggle/giggling). (Девочки, перестаньте хихикать.)
18. Ben likes … (to play/playing) chess. (Бен любит играть в шахматы.)
19. Lara goes … (to dance/dancing) every weekend. (Лара ходит на танцы каждые выходные.)
20. Harry can’t stand … (to work/working) on Saturdays. (Гарри не выносит работы по субботам.)

*Task 2 Выберите инфинитив с частицей to или без нее.*

1. We can … (speak/to speak) Spanish. ( Мы умеем говорить по-испански.)
2. He often makes me … (feel/to feel) guilty. (Он часто заставляет меня чувствовать виноватой.)
3. You have … (be/to be) friendly and polite. (Ты должен быть дружелюбным и вежливым.)
4. She must … (stay/to stay). (Она обязана остаться.)
5. The lawyer will … (call/to call) you later. (Юрист позвонит вам позже.)
6. I’d like … (send/to send) him a present. (Я бы хотела послать ему подарок.)
7. You’d better … (move/to move) faster. (Тебе лучше двигаться быстрее.)
8. We heard somebody … (enter/to enter) the apartment. (Мы слышали, как кто-то вошел в квартиру.)
9. Mother wants … (paint/to paint) the walls in the kitchen. (Мама хочет покрасить стены на кухне.)
10. We decided … (sell/to sell) the car. (Мы решили продать машину.)
11. He always fails … (keep/to keep) his word. (Он всегда не сдерживает слово.)
12. I am trying … (lift/to lift) this heavy stone. (Я пытаюсь поднять этот тяжелый камень.)
13. Let me … (give/to give) you some advice. (Позволь мне дать тебе совет.)
14. It may … (cost/to cost) too much. (Это может стоить слишком много.)
15. She saw him … (cross/to cross) the street. (Она видела, как он переходит улицу.)