**Темы для самостоятельного изучения по дисциплине:**

Иностранный язык для студентов группы 37-38 «Конструирование, моделирование и технология швейных изделий»

За период с 18.03.2020 по 20.03.2020

* The weather. My day off.Лексический материал по темам «Погода», «Мой выходной день».
* Грамматический материал: глаголы в страдательном залоге, преимущественно в Indefinite Passive.
* Инфинитив и инфинитивные обороты и способы передачи их значений на родном языке.
* Признаки и значения слов и словосочетаний с формами на -ing без обязательного различения их функций

**Информационное обеспечение:**

1. А.П.Голубев, А.П.Коржавый, И.Б.Смирнова. Английский язык.- М.: Издательский центр «Академия», 2015.-208 с.
2. Тимофеев В.Г., Вильнер А.Б., Колесникова И.Л. и др. Учебник английского языка для 10 класса (базовый уровень) / под ред. В.Г. Тимофеева. - М.: Издательский центр «Академия», 2014. - 261 с.

**Практические задания:**

1. **Ознакомьтесь с текстами по темам «The weather», «My day off». Выпишите и выучите незнакомые для себя слова и выражения по данным темам.**

***Weather***

*There are five climatic zones on this planet: the equatorial climate zone, the tropical climate zone, the temperate climatic zone, Arctic and Antarctic climate belts.*

*Our country is in the temperate climatic zone. Average temperature is 12-13 degrees above zero (Celsius) here.*

*The weather is the thing we always talk about. In Great Britain if people don't know what talk about they talk about the weather. It often changes and brings cold and misty, sunshine and rain, frost and snow.*

*In summer the sun shines, often there is no wind and there are no clouds in the sky which is blue and beautiful. We can see stars and the moon at night and people like walks, outdoor games and sports in the fresh air. It's usually 18-20 degrees above zero (Celsius).*

*When autumn comes, the days become shorter and colder. It gets dark earlier and often heavy clouds cover the sky bringing rain with them. Sometimes there is heavy rain, so that an umbrella or a raincoat is necessary if we don't want to get wet through. Then you can hear people say, "What bad weather! When is this rain going to stop?" Many people then catch cold and must go to bed. Then a fire at home is so pleasant. And in autumn the temperate is usually 5-15 above zero degrees (Celsius).*

*At last frost and snow come. Fields, forests and houses are covered with snow and rivers and lakes with ice. In winter people enjoy skiing, skating and sledging. Children like to play snowballs. The temperate is usually 5-20 below zero degrees (Celsius).*

*But spring again brings sunshine and warm winds. Sometimes it snows but snow will not remain long, it will melt in the warm sun." Spring will bring bright sunshine, green grass and flowers. The temperate is usually 13-14 above zero degrees (Celsius).*

*But the weather is very different, and we can know about tomorrow weather from weather forecasts.*

*We get wet through when we are caught in a rainstorm without a coat. Sometimes we put on a sweater and then find that the weather has become hot. We do not always know what weather to expect.*

*On TV and radio there are daily weather forecasts. Sometimes, the forecast is not quite right as the weather is not an easy thing to forecast.*

*All day and night, weathermen are collecting information from ships, planes, weather stations, and space stations. With the help of this information, they can understand what the weather will be like during the next few days. As a result of the weathermen's work we learn about the weather.*

*Although no two days will have exactly the same weather, some types of weather people can forecast. When a barometer shows high pressure, the weather will be calm. In winter it will be cold and frosty. In summer it usually means misty mornings and hot sunny days. When the barometer shows low pressure, look out for rain and strong winds.*

*People invented many proverbs and sayings about weather. This is some of them: When the wind is west the weather is always best. When the wind's in the south, the rain's in its mouth.*

*If you don't like the weather in New England, just wait a few minutes.*

*A lot of professions are depend of weather. For example: vet, farmer and others.*

*So we cannot live without weather, because practically all of our plans depend of weather. But without it our life will be very-very bored and routine.*

***My day off***

*Unfortunately being a student means that I don’t have much free time apart from holidays. Sunday is the only real day off that I have from studying. Every evening I have a lot of homework to do and even on Sundays I spend most of the afternoon and evening preparing for my classes in the following week. I have no free time even on Sundays. The teachers give much homework in every subject and I have additional practice in English and Chemistry. Besides, I spend much time preparing for my examinations. There is practically no time for television or friends. But I’d like to tell you how I spend my free time when I have it.*

*For most of my friends, their first priority is to sleep longer than they normally do. But it’s not about me. I don’t like to sleep more than 9 hours, because then I feel even more tired. If it is summer or spring I prefer to go in for sports in the morning in the fresh air, for example, to go for jogging (running) or to play tennis. In winter I like to go skating and skiing. In deep autumn I prefer to stay at home.*

*I have four wonderful friends and there is a some kind of tradition among us: once a month we all meet together and talk about everything that crosses our minds. It is an excellent opportunity to have a really good chat and a relaxing time.*

*I don’t have a concrete hobby, which I would devote all my free time. I like to do everything a little. My mother is a perfect dressmaker and she taught me to sew. So from time to time I enrich my wardrobe with modern dresses, skirts and trousers, that I make myself, of course. I also enjoy cooking, especially desserts, ice-cream, cakes, pies, but in fact, I can cook almost every kind of food.*

*I’m also very fond of reading. I cannot imagine my life without a good book. There are various genres of literature (detectives, thrillers, comics, science fiction, memoirs), and I prefer to read classical novels by Russian and foreign writers. I like to read novels by F. Dostoevsky, S. Turgenev, A. Chekhov. Among the foreign writers, I prefer Jack London, George Sand, Charlotte Bronte. I also like to read detectives but only by Agatha Christie and Arthur Conan Doyle. In my opinion, modern detectives are full of platitude and there is a complete absence of fascinating plot.*

*Well, sometimes I spend my free time with my classmates and our attached teacher. That is usually an unforgettable time! Two times we went camping and spent some wonderful days in the fresh air, near a lake, in the forest full of mosquitoes. We didn’t mind spending some days without parents and did everything we wanted. We lived in comfortable houses. We prepared all the food ourselves and didn’t allow our teacher to interfere with that process.*

*In the evenings, after supper, we gathered in the billiards room and played there. Then, very late, we made a fire and sat there until the morning light. We talked about various things, remembered interesting events in our lives, told funny and horror stories, sang songs and played different games around the fire. But everything good and pleasant always finishes sometime and soon we had to go home.*

*Well, it is true, that your free time depends on your interests and hobbies. People who want to achieve something in life, to get a perfect education will spend their free days reading or visiting some exhibitions, concerts to enrich their inner world and broaden horizons. Others, less caring about their future life will spend their free time with friends and going to dance every night. But I think, that here should be the golden mean and I belong to it.*

1. **Упражнения по теме страдательный залог.**

*Task1. Translate into Russian.*

1. Breakfast was cooked by our mother.
2. The new rule was explained to us at the English lesson.
3. The story was written by Chekhov.
4. This sports centre was visited by lots of people.
5. This sports game is often played at P.E. lessons.
6. The ball was thrown over the fence.
7. The boxer was knocked down.
8. I was born in Moscow.
9. They will be trained by a famous coach.
10. I will be sent to the competition.

*Task 2. Choose the right answer and translate into Russian.*

1. The news programme (*is watched / watched)* by millions of people every day.
2. The Mona Liza (painted */ was painted)* by Leonardo da Vinchi.
3. The new cinema (be *built / will be built)* next year.
4. New pop groups (are *much spoken / is much spoken*) about among teenagers.
5. Alexander Pushkin’s first poem (*was written / written)*when he was fourteen.
6. The letters (*be sent / will be sent*) by post tomorrow.
7. The translation (*was finished / were finished*) two hours ago.
8. London *(visited / is visited)* by hundreds of tourists every year.
9. The dinner *(be / will be)* ready in an hour (через час).
10. The book (*wrote/was written*) by Hardy.
11. The house (*bought/was bought*) by pop star.
12. Local police (*have been arrested/have arrested*) the bank robber.
13. I (*arrived/was arrived*) last Friday.
14. The room (*will clean/will be cleaned*) later.
15. Tom (*has lost/has been lost*) his key.

*Task 3. Open the brackets using the verbs in Present, Past или Future Simple Passive.*

1. Tom always (to ask) at the lessons.
2. I (to ask) at the last lesson.
3. Our country house (to finish) next year.
4. The dog (to find) by my sister yesterday.
5. This work (to do) tomorrow.
6. This text (to translate) at the last lesson.
7. These trees (to plant) every autumn.
8. Many interesting games always (to play) at our P.E. lessons.
9. This bone (to give) to my dog tomorrow.
10. We (to invite) to a concert last Saturday.

*Task 4. Put the verbs in brackets into the correct passive form.*

1. I can’t give you these articles. They (translate) now.
2. The letter (not write) tomorrow.
3. English (speak) all over the world.
4. She showed me the picture that (paint) by her husband.
5. My dress is clean now. It (wash).
6. All the questions on the paper must (answer).
7. These houses (build) in 1500.
8. Rugby (play) since 1845.
9. My house (paint) the whole day yesterday.
10. This film (discuss) at the next lesson.
11. It was very dark. Nothing could (see).
12. Wait a little! Your question (receive) by next Sunday.
13. The UK (wash) by the Atlantic Ocean and the North Sea.
14. **Упражнения по теме инфинитив**

*Task 1. Translate into English using the Objective Infinitive Construction (Coplex Object) where possible.*

1. Он хочет, чтобы мы пришли к нему сегодня.   
2. Я хотел бы, чтобы вы подождали меня здесь.   
3. Он хочет, чтобы его сын стал врачом.   
4. Он хочет, чтобы его послали в С.-Петербург на конференцию.   
5. Она хочет, чтобы ее пригласили на вечер.   
6. Мы не хотели, чтобы нас прерывали.   
7. Хотите ли вы, чтобы я вам помог?   
8. Я хочу, чтобы его статья была опубликована.   
9. Доктор не хочет, чтобы вы ехали на юг.   
10. Он хочет, чтобы груз был застрахован.   
11. Она не любит, чтобы дети готовили уроки вечером.   
12. Она любит, чтобы обед был вовремя.   
13. Он не любит, когда его прерывают.   
14. Он хочет, чтобы ему задавали вопросы.

*Task 2. Make infinitives (add “to”) or gerunds (add “-ing”) of the verbs in brackets to make the following sentences grammatically correct.*

1. When I’m tired, I enjoy ... television. It’s relaxing. (watch)

2. It was a nice day, so we decided ... for a walk. (go)

3. It’s a nice day. Does anyone fancy ... for a walk? (go)

4. I’m not in a hurry. I don’t mind ... (wait)

5. They don’t have much money. They can’t afford ... out very often. (go)

6. I wish that dog would stop ... It’s driving me mad. (bark)

7. Our neighbour threatened ... the police if we didn’t stop the noise. (call)

8. We were hungry, so I suggested ... dinner early. (have)

9. Hurry up! I don’t want to risk ... the train. (miss)

10. I’m still looking for a job but I hope ... something soon. (find)